

令和5年度私費外国人留学生
(学部留学生) 特別入試 英語
問題用紙

PART ONE Read the following passage and answer the questions on the answer sheet.

この部分に記載されている文章については、
著作権法上の問題から掲載することが
できませんので、ご了承ください。

この部分に記載されている文章については、
著作権法上の問題から掲載することが
できませんので、ご了承ください。

(Adapted from “What Makes a Good Therapy Dog?”, *Psychology Today*, 2022)

1. In paragraph 2, which word is closest in meaning to “diversity”?
 - A. behavior
 - B. skill
 - C. therapy
 - D. variety

2. In paragraph 3, which word is closest in meaning to “cultivated”?
 - A. compared
 - B. developed
 - C. ignored
 - D. prevented

3. In paragraph 4, which of the following statements is NOT true?
 - A. Controlling the movement of others is a desirable trait for sheep dogs.
 - B. Controlling the movement of others is an undesirable trait for therapy dogs.
 - C. Temperament is a learned behavior.
 - D. Temperament refers to a natural characteristic that dogs are born with.

4. Which of the following is TRUE of the text?
 - A. Affiliative dogs are shy and nervous.
 - B. Biddable dogs are popular as therapy dogs.
 - C. Gentle dogs protect their handlers.
 - D. Obedient dogs show leadership qualities.

5. In paragraph 8, which of the following is implied?
 - A. Gestures and spoken directions together are the least effective method of commanding therapy dogs.
 - B. Gestures are more effective than spoken directions as a method of commanding therapy dogs.
 - C. Spoken directions alone are the most effective method of commanding therapy dogs.
 - D. Spoken directions are more effective than gestures as a method of commanding therapy dogs.

6. Which of the following best describes the topic of the text?
- A. The benefits of therapy dogs
 - B. The popularity of therapy dogs
 - C. The qualities of therapy dogs
 - D. The success of therapy dogs

PART TWO Read the following passage and answer the questions on the answer sheet.

この部分に記載されている文章については、
著作権法上の問題から掲載することが
できませんので、ご了承ください。

この部分に記載されている文章については、
著作権法上の問題から掲載することが
できませんので、ご了承願います。

(Adapted from Mike Berners-Lee, *How Bad are Bananas?*
The Carbon Footprint of Everything, 2011)

1. In paragraph 1, which word is closest in meaning to “abused”?
 - A. disused
 - B. misused
 - C. overused
 - D. underused

2. In paragraph 2, which of the following is NOT true?
 - A. In the U.S., carbon dioxide has a greater impact than methane.
 - B. In the U.S., nitrous oxide has a greater impact than methane.
 - C. In the U.S., the least potent gas has the greatest total impact.
 - D. In the U.S., the most potent gas has the least total impact.

3. In paragraph 3, which of the following is NOT true?
 - A. CO_{2e} expresses the equivalent amount of CO₂ that is produced by activities or items.
 - B. CO_{2e} includes the impact of all greenhouse gases.
 - C. CO_{2e} includes the impact of CO₂ only.
 - D. CO_{2e} is a convenient way to describe the total impact of greenhouse gases.

4. In paragraph 4, “toe-prints” refers to which of the following?
 - A. A measure of an individual’s environmental footprint
 - B. A measure of a publisher’s environmental footprint
 - C. A measure that ignores some of the emissions caused by an activity or item
 - D. A measure that includes all emissions caused by an activity or item

PART THREE Describe some of the ways that people try to protect the environment today. Explain your ideas in an English essay of about 150 words.